



KURUKSHETRA
IAS Academy - We Create Leaders



COURSE BOOK

CIVIL SERVICES EXAM

Dear Aspirants,

The aim of this Course Book is to provide a structured framework that enhances learning and promotes academic success.

Here are the key objectives:

1. **Organization:** Helps you organize your study materials and schedule, reducing stress and confusion.
2. **Time Management:** Allocates specific time for each subject or task, ensuring that you use your time efficiently and meet deadlines.
3. **Goal Setting:** Establishes clear, achievable goals, allowing you to focus on what you need to accomplish.
4. **Prioritization:** Helps prioritize tasks based on importance and deadlines, ensuring that critical topics are addressed first.
5. **Consistency:** Encourages regular study habits, fostering a routine that can improve retention and understanding.
6. **Self-Assessment:** Allows you to track progress, identify strengths and weaknesses, and adjust your study strategies accordingly.
7. **Motivation:** Provides a sense of direction and accomplishment as you check off completed tasks and reach milestones.

Wish You all the Success

- Team Kurukshetra



The Civil Services Examination (CSE)

The Civil Services Examination (CSE) is a nationwide competitive examination in India conducted by the Union Public Service Commission for recruitment to various Civil Services of the Government of India, including the Indian Administrative Service (IAS), Indian Foreign Service (IFS), Indian Police Service (IPS) among others.

· It is conducted in three phases - a preliminary examination consisting of two objective-type papers (General Studies Paper I and General Studies Paper II also popularly known as Civil Service Aptitude Test or CSAT), and a main examination consisting of nine papers of conventional (essay) type, followed by a personality test (interview).

Eligibility for the examination

Nationality

- For the Indian Administrative Service and the Indian Police Service, the candidate must be a citizen of India.
- For other services, the candidate must be one of the following:
 - A citizen of India
 - A citizen of Nepal or a subject of Bhutan
 - A person of Indian origin who has migrated from Pakistan, Myanmar, Sri Lanka, Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania, Zambia, Malawi, Zaire, Ethiopia or Vietnam with the intention of permanently settling in India

Education

All candidates must have as a minimum one of the following educational qualifications:

- A degree from a Central, State or a Deemed university
- A degree received through correspondence or distance education



- A degree from an open university
- A qualification recognized by the Government of India as being equivalent to one of the above

The following candidates are also eligible, but must submit proof of their eligibility from a competent authority at their institute/university at the time of the main examination, failing which they will not be allowed to attend the exam.

- Candidates who have appeared in an examination, the passing of which would render them educationally qualified enough to satisfy one of the above points
- Candidates who have passed the final exam of the MBBS degree but have not yet completed an internship.
- Candidates who have passed the final exam of ICAI, ICSI and ICWAI.
- A degree from a private university.
- A degree from any foreign university recognized by the Association of Indian Universities.

Age Limit and Attempts

Category	Age limit	Attempts
General (OC)	32	6
OBC	35	9
SC/ST	37	Unlimited

Stages of the Examination

S.No	Stage	Type	Papers	Marks	Question/ Language	Language
1.	Preliminary	Objective	1+1*	200	Hindi/English	NA
2.	Mains	Descriptive	7+2*	1750	Hindi/English	22 languages/English
3.	Interview	Oral	NA	275	22 languages/English	22 languages/English

Those marked with * are Qualifying Only



Details of Stages

Preliminary Stage Exam (Duration-2Hours each)			
S.No	Subject	Maximum Marks	Conditions
1	General Studies – I	200	0.67 Negative
2	General Studies – II	200	0.87 Negative (CSAT Qualifying)
Mains Stage (Duration – 3 Hours each)			
1	Paper-A (Indian Language)	300	Qualifying paper. 25% Minimum
2	Paper – B(English)	300	
3	Paper – I (Essay)	250	Compulsory paper. Qualifying marks is on the discretion of UPSC. 2014-10%
4	Paper – II (General Studies-I)	250	
5	Paper – III (General Studies-II)	250	
6	Paper – IV (General Studies-III)	250	
7	Paper – V (General Studies-IV)	250	
8	Optional – Paper I	250	
9	Optional – Paper II	250	
Interview Stage			
1	Interview/Personality Test	275	Mandatory
Total		2025 Marks	
Preliminary Stage is for Screening only			

Vacancies and Selection

Generally the number of vacancies varies every year. The number of candidates that pass the preliminary examination is generally 11 or 12 times the number of vacancies, and the number of candidates selected for the final interview is twice the number of vacancies. As per existing policies, reservation for SC/ST/OBC is applied to each level of the selection process.



List of Services

All India Services (Group A)

- Indian Administrative Service (**IAS**)
- Indian Police Service (**IPS**)
- Indian Forest Service (**IFoS**) - Separate Mains and Interview (Prelims - CSE)

Central Services (Group A)

- Indian Audit and Accounts Service (**IA&AS**)
- Indian Civil Accounts Service (**ICAS**)
- Indian Corporate Law Service (**ICLS**)
- Indian Defence Accounts Service (**IDAS**)
- Indian Defence Estates Service (**IDES**)
- Indian Foreign Service (**IFS**)
- Indian Information Service (**IIS**)
- Indian Ordnance Factories Service (**IOFS**)
- Indian Post & Telecommunication Accounts and Finance Service (**IP&TAFS**)
- Indian Postal Service (**IPoS**)
- Indian Railway Accounts Service (**IRAS**)
- Indian Railway Personnel Service (**IRPS**)
- Indian Revenue Service (**IRS-IT**)
- Indian Revenue Service (**IRS-C&CE**)
- Indian Trade Service (**ITrS**)
- Railway Protection Force (**RPF**)

Group B Services

- Armed Forces Headquarters Civil Service (**AFHCS**)
- Delhi, Andaman and Nicobar Islands Civil Service (**DANICS**)
- Delhi, Andaman and Nicobar Islands Police Service (**DANIPS**)
- Pondicherry Civil Service (**PCS**)
- Pondicherry Police Service (**PPS**)



Civil Services Preliminary Exam Syllabus

Paper-1 of IAS Prelims exam consists of the following topics:

- Current events of national and international importance.
- History of India and Indian National Movement.
- Indian and World Geography – Physical, Social, Economic Geography of India and the World.
- Indian Polity and Governance – Constitution, Political System, Panchayati Raj, Public Policy, Rights Issues, etc.
- Economic and Social Development – Sustainable Development, Poverty, Inclusion, Demographics, Social Sector initiatives, etc.
- General issues on Environmental Ecology, Bio-diversity and Climate Change- that do not require subject specialization.
- General Science.

Paper-2 of the IAS Prelims exam consists of the following topics:

- Comprehension.
- Interpersonal skills including communication skills;
- Logical reasoning and analytical ability.
- Decision-making and problem solving.
- General mental ability.
- Basic numeracy (numbers and their relations, orders of magnitude, etc.) (Class X level), Data interpretation (charts, graphs, tables, data sufficiency etc. – Class X level).
- English language comprehension skills – Class X level.

It is mandatory for a candidate to appear in both the civil services prelims papers in order to be qualified for mains examination. Appearing in both the papers is compulsory for evaluation of UPSC prelims paper.

Chennai Head Office: 2144, 7th Street, L Block, 12th Main Road, Anna Nagar, Chennai -600040

Arcot Branch: 34 D, Panbil Iniyan Complex, Vellore Main Road, Arcot -632503



Course Plan by Kurukshetra IAS

“200 days Prelims 2025 Challenge”

No	Date	07.30 am to 09.30 am	10.00 am to 01.00 pm	02.00 am to 05.00 pm	05.00 pm to 07.00 pm
212	25 OCT		KURU Study Forum	Current Affairs – June	Knowledge Daily
211	26 OCT		KURU Study Forum	Public Administration Introduction: Meaning, scope and significance of Public Administration; Wilson’s vision of Public Administration;	Knowledge Daily
210	27 OCT		CSAT -1	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
209	28 OCT		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
208	29 OCT		Polity Introduction What is government? Types of government Equality and justice Constitution	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
207	30 OCT		Polity Making Of Indian Constitution The company rule (1773–1858) Crown Rule (1858-1947)	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
206	31 OCT		Deepavali Holiday		
205	01 NOV		Deepavali Holiday		
204	02 NOV		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
203	03 NOV		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
202	04 NOV		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
201	05 NOV		Public Administration Introduction: Evolution of the discipline and its present status; New Public Administration; Public Choice approach;	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
200	06 NOV		Environment Ecosystem and its components Biome Ecotone Niche	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily



			Ecological Services Types of Food Chains Food Web Ecological Pyramids Biotic Interaction		
199	07 NOV		CSAT - 2	Current Affairs – June	Knowledge Daily
198	08 NOV		CSAT - 3	Current Affairs - June	Knowledge Daily
197	09 NOV		KURU Study Forum	Public Administration Introduction: Challenges of liberalization, Privatisation, Globalisation; Good Governance: concept and application; New Public Management.	Knowledge Daily
196	10 NOV	SSP Mind Mapping	History Pre History Pre Historic Period Prehistoric Periods in India Evolution of Humans Iron tools and agriculture Tribes	Economy Economics-The Discipline Distribution Network Models Organising An Economy Role of The State in An Economy Sectors of Economy Types of Economies	Knowledge Daily
195	11 NOV		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 1
194	12 NOV		Polity Constituent Assembly Committees of the Constituent Assembly Parts and Schedules in Indian Constitution Schedules of Constitution of India Sources of The Constitution of India Salient Features of The Indian Constitution Parliamentary System Vs. Presidential System Federalism The Preamble of The Indian Constitution Preamble As Part of The Constitution	KURU Study Forum	Current Affairs June Test
193	13 NOV		Geography Physical Geography Universe Origin of Universe - Big Bang Theory Galaxies	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 2



			The Milky Way Galaxy Star Formation-Stellar Evolution-Life Cycle of A Star Origin Of Earth Celestial Bodies Sun Formation of Planets Moon		
192	14 NOV		CSAT - 4	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
191	15 NOV		CSAT - 5	Current Affairs - July	SSP Test 3
190	16 NOV		SSP Test 4 (09.00am to 1.00 pm)	Public Administration Administrative Thought: Scientific Management and Scientific Management movement; Classical Theory;	Knowledge Daily
189	17 NOV	SSP Mind Mapping	History Harappan Civilization (Indus Valley Civilization) Finding of Harappa The Harappan Culture Agricultural technologies Domestication of Animals Mohenjodaro (The Mound of dead) – A Planned Urban Centre Speciality about these cities Houses, drains and streets Life in the city Tracking for Differences Harappan towns in Gujarat Other Harappan Towns Technology Harappan Potter Craft Production Raw materials Trade Seals, Scripts and Weights	Economy National Income Gross Domestic Product Gross Value Addition (Gva) Net Domestic Product Gross National Product Net National Product Personal Income Disposable Personal Income Measurement of National Income	Knowledge Daily
188	18 NOV		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 5
187	19 NOV		Polity Part I—The Union and Its Territories Linguistic Reorganization of States Part – II Citizenship Citizenship Amendment Act 2019 Single Citizenship National Register of Citizens	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
186	20 NOV		Polity The Earth Evidence of Earths Sphericity Motions of The Earth	Current Affairs – July	SSP Test 6



			Daylight Saving in Some Temperate Regions Latitudes and Longitudes Standard Time and Time Zones The International Date Line Indian Standard Time Map		
185	21 NOV		Environment Environmental Degradation Major Causes of Environmental Degradation Consequences of Environmental Degradation Human Modified Ecosystems and Environmental Degradation Agro ecosystems Plantation Forest Aquaculture Dams, Reservoirs and Diversions Environmental Issues in Himalayas Initiatives to save Himalayan Environment Measures That Can Be Taken to Protect Himalayan Ecosystem	Current Affairs - July	Knowledge Daily
184	22 NOV		Environment Soil erosion Consequences of water erosion Wind erosion Soil Erosion Caused By Human Activities	Public Administration Administrative Thought: Weber's bureaucratic model – its critique and post-Weberian Developments; Dynamic Administration (Mary Parker Follett); Human Relations School (Elton Mayo and others);	Knowledge Daily
183	23 NOV		SSP Test 7 (09.00am to 1.00 pm)	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
182	24 NOV		Economy Economic Growth and Economic Development Challenges of The Economics Growth Measurement of Economic Growth Measurement of Economic Development Human Development Index Gross National Happiness History of Indian Economy	History Advent of the Aryans and the Age of the Rig Veda Early States and Economies (C.600 BCE – 600 CE) Vedic Period Sanskrit and other languages Original Home and Identity of Aryans Cattle, horses and	Knowledge Daily



				<p>chariots Tribal Conflicts Material Life Tribe and Family Social Divisions Rig Vedic Gods Tribal Polity State Formation: Republics and Monarchies Janapadas Taxes The story of the megaliths Kinship, Caste, and classes (C 600 BCE- 600 CE) Early Societies The critical Edition of the Mahabharata Kinship and Marriage – Many Rules and Varied Practices The ideal of patriliney Rules of marriage The gotra of women Social Differences: Within and beyond the framework of caste The “right” occupation Non-Kshatriya kings</p> <p>Jatis and social mobility Beyond the four varnas: Integration</p>	
181	25 NOV		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 8
180	26 NOV		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	Current Affairs July Test
179	27 NOV		<p style="text-align: center;">Polity</p> <p>Part – III Fundamental Rights Types of Rights Fundamental Rights in India</p>		SSP Test 9
178	28 NOV		<p style="text-align: center;">Geography</p> <p>Earth's Internal Structure Interior of The Earth The Crust Mantle Asthenosphere Core Determining The Earth's Internal Structure</p>	Current Affairs - August	Knowledge Daily



			The Earth's Internal Layered Structure Faults Elements in The Earth's Crust Rocks and Minerals Rock Cycle Volcanic Landforms Minerals in The Earth's Crust		
177	29 NOV		Environment Classification of Pollutants Particulate pollutants Major Gaseous Air Pollutants, Their Sources & Effects Prevention and control of indoor air pollution Steps Taken to Control Vehicular Pollution Bharat stage (BS) Norms Government Initiative Ozone Hole – Ozone Depletion Acid Rain – Acidification	Current Affairs – August	SSP Test 10
176	30 NOV		SSP Test 11(09.00am to 1.00 pm)	Public Administration Administrative Thought: Functions of the Executive (C.I. Barnard); Simon's decision-making theory; Participative Management (R. Likert, C. Argyris, D. McGregor).	Knowledge Daily
175	01 DEC	SSP Mind Mapping	KURU Talks (Expert Talk on Current Issues)	History The Earliest States First amongst the sixteen: Magadha Rise of Magadha An Early Empire - Mauryas Important Rulers of Mauryan Empire Ruling the empire Towns and Trade Decline of Mauryan Empire Sunga Dynasty Kanva Dynasty (75 BCE- 30BCE) Satavahanas	Knowledge Daily
174	02 DEC		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 12
173	03 DEC		Indian Polity Part – IV Directive Principles of State Policy Indian Polity	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily



Part - IVA Fundamental Duties					
172	04 DEC		<p align="center">Geography Landforms and Their Evolution</p> <p>Classification of Relief Landform and Landscape Geomorphic Processes Erosion And Deposition Landforms Erosion Deposition Running Water Groundwater Glaciers Waves And Currents Winds</p>	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 13
171	05 DEC		KURU Study Forum	Current Affairs - August	Knowledge Daily
170	06 DEC		<p align="center">Environment Water Pollution</p> <p>Point and non-point sources of pollution Causes of Water Pollution Dissolved Oxygen (DO) – Biological Oxygen Demand (BOD) – Chemical oxygen demand (COD) Industrial Wastes Agricultural sources Thermal and Radiation Pollution Oil Spills Invasive species Underground water pollution Marine pollution Groundwater Contaminants and Their Effects Major Water Issues of India Water Pollution Control Measures Bioremediation Advantages and Disadvantages of bioremediation Phytoremediation Effects of Water Pollution Water Borne Diseases Effects of Water Pollution on Aquatic Ecosystem Water Conservation and Management Ground water conservation Watershed Management Government's efforts on water conservation</p> <p align="center">Radioactive Pollution</p>	Current Affairs - September	Knowledge Daily



			<p>Effects of Radioactive pollution Ionizing and Non-Ionizing Radiation Biological Damage Due to Ionizing Radiations Radiation dose Accidents at nuclear power plants Safe Disposal of Nuclear Wastes Preventive/Control Measures Impact of Radiation From Mobile Phone Towers</p> <p>Soil Pollution Causes and Sources of Soil Pollution Effects of soil pollution</p>		
169	07 DEC		SSP Test 14 (09.00am to 1.00 pm)	<p>Public Administration Administrative Behaviour: Process and techniques of decision making; Communication; Morale;</p>	Knowledge Daily
168	08 DEC	SSP Mind Mapping	<p>History Thinkers, Beliefs and Buildings The Background: Sacrifices and Debates Causes for the Rise and Growth of Unorthodox Religious Movements The Buddha and the Quest for Enlightenment The four major events in the life of buddha The Major Doctrines and Teachings of Buddhism Patrons of Buddhism Buddhist Councils Buddhist Works The development of Mahayana Buddhism The spread of Buddhism The quest of the pilgrims Bodhisattva Important Buddhist Monasteries in India Decline of Buddhism Contribution to Indian Culture Stupas Sculptures Symbols of worship Popular traditions The Origin of Jainism and</p>	<p>Economy Planning in India Plan Types of Planning Planned And Mixed Economy History of Planning in India Planning Commission National Development Council Indian Five-Year Plans The Goals of Five Year Plans Niti Aayog Issues With Planning Issues To Be Addressed in Planning Prime Moving Force: Agriculture Vs. Industry</p>	Knowledge Daily



			<p>Vardhamana Mahavira Beyond Worldly Pleasures Jain Philosophy Principal Sects of the Jainism Jain Councils and Literature Jain Contribution to Indian Culture Reasons for the Decline of Jainism The spread of Jainism Similarities Between Jainism and Buddhism Basic Dissimilarities The system of ashramas</p>		
167	09 DEC		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 15
166	10 DEC		<p>Polity Part - V The Union Chapter I: The Executive The President and Vice-President Powers of The President Vice President Legal Rights and The State Prime Minister Central Council of Ministers</p>	KURU Study Forum	Current Affairs August Test
165	11 DEC		<p>Geography Soil Soil Formation Soil-Forming Factors Composition and Structure of Atmosphere Composition of The Atmosphere Structure of The Atmosphere</p>	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 16
164	12 DEC		CSAT - 6	Current Affairs - September	Knowledge Daily
163	13 DEC		<p>Environment Noise Pollution Solid Wastes Effects of Plastic Waste Remedy for Plastic Waste Industrial solid waste Recoverable Matter Concept of Cleaner Technologies Hazardous Waste Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants Basel Convention Rotterdam Convention Electronic waste E - WASTE Heavy Metal Toxicity and Methods of Their Prevention Occupational Health Hazards Chemicals and Biological Agents Treatment and disposal of solid</p>	Current Affairs - September	Knowledge Daily



			waste Waste Minimization Circles (WMC)		
162	14 DEC		SSP Test 17 (09.00am to 1.00 pm)	Public Administration Administrative Behaviour: Motivation Theories – content, process and contemporary; Theories of Leadership: Traditional and Modern.	Knowledge Daily
161	15 DEC	SSP Mind Mapping	History Period of Foreign Invaders Indo-Greeks Parthians Saka Era Kushana Empire Cultural Influence of Indo Greek Coins and kings Deep South Chiefs and kings in the south Excavations in South Sangam Age The growth of Puranic Hinduism Building temples The beginning of Bhakti Major sects in Hinduism	Economy Investments Emphasis on The Public Sector Economic Reforms Impact of Globalisation in India Economic Reforms in India Generations of Economic Reforms Effects of Liberalisation on Indian Economy	Knowledge Daily
160	16 DEC		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 18
159	17 DEC		Polity Chapter II – Parliament Elections and Democracy Election System in India Parliament in India Anti Defection Law Officers of Parliament Budget in Parliament Deliberation and Discussion Leaders in Parliament Parliamentary Committee Parliamentary Privileges Sovereignty of Parliament	KURU Study Forum	Current Affairs September Test
158	18 DEC		Geography Weather And Climate Temperature Solar Radiation, Heat Balance and Temperature Heating And Cooling of Atmosphere	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 19



			<p>Factors Controlling Temperature Distribution Inversion of Temperature Atmospheric Circulation and Weather Systems Forces Affecting the Velocity and Direction of Wind Pressure Gradient Force Frictional Force Coriolis Force Pressure and Wind General Circulation of The Atmosphere General Atmospheric Circulation and Its Effects on Oceans Winds Can Be Broadly Divided into Three Types. Air Masses Fronts Cyclogenesis Extra Tropical Cyclones Tropical Cyclones Thunderstorms And Tornadoes Water in The Atmosphere Evaporation And Condensation Clouds Precipitation Types Of Rainfall World Distribution of Rainfall World Climate and Climate Change Koeppen's Scheme of Classification Of Climate Climate Change Global Warming</p>		
157	19 DEC		<p>Geography Weather And Climate Temperature Solar Radiation, Heat Balance and Temperature Heating And Cooling of Atmosphere Factors Controlling Temperature Distribution Inversion of Temperature Atmospheric Circulation and Weather Systems Forces Affecting the Velocity and Direction of Wind Pressure Gradient Force Frictional Force Coriolis Force Pressure and Wind General Circulation of The Atmosphere</p>	Current Affairs – October	Knowledge Daily



			<p>General Atmospheric Circulation and Its Effects on Oceans Winds Can Be Broadly Divided into Three Types. Air Masses Fronts Cyclogenesis Extra Tropical Cyclones Tropical Cyclones Thunderstorms And Tornadoes Water in The Atmosphere Evaporation And Condensation Clouds Precipitation Types Of Rainfall World Distribution of Rainfall World Climate and Climate Change Koeppen's Scheme of Classification Of Climate Climate Change Global Warming</p>		
156	20 DEC		<p style="text-align: center;">Environment Biodiversity</p> <p>Genetic diversity Species diversity Ecological diversity Services provided by Biodiversity Biodiversity of India Bio-geographic Zones Bio-geographic provinces Loss of Biodiversity Invasion and Species Richness Species Extinction Biodiversity Conservation Historic Citizen Movements to Conserve Biodiversity Biodiversity Hot Spots Indian Biodiversity Hot Spots World Heritage Sites International Union for Conservation of Nature Bird Life International CITES TRAFFIC IUCN Red List or Red Data List or Red Book Steps Taken by the Government for Wildlife Protection Insectivorous plants of India Indian Vulture Crisis</p>	Current Affairs - October	SSP Test 20
155	21 DEC		<p>SSP Test 21 (09.00am to 1.00 pm)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Public Administration Organisations:</p> <p>Theories – systems,</p>	Knowledge Daily



				contingency; Structure and forms: Ministries and Departments,	
154	22 DEC	SSP Mind Mapping	<p align="center">History Gupta Empire</p> <p>Sources Gupta Empire Chronology Successors of Chandragupta II Gupta Administration Later Guptas Social Life during Gupta Reign Gupta Age – Golden Age Fall of the Gupta Empire</p> <p align="center">Important Dynasties in Post Gupta Period</p> <p>The Maukharis Harshavardhana Vakataka Dynasty Chalukyan Dynasty Prashastis and land grants Prashastis of Samudragupta Harshavardhana and the Harshacharita The Pallavas, Chalukyas and Pulakeshin's prashasti How were these kingdoms administered? Assemblies in the southern kingdoms A new kind of army The emergence of new dynasties Ordinary people in the kingdoms Art and Architecture</p>	<p align="center">Economy Inflation</p> <p>Types of Inflation Effects of Inflation Inflation and Its Related Terminologies</p> <p>Inflation Indices in India Business Cycle Measures to Address Inflation Monetary Policy Committee</p>	Knowledge Daily
153	23 DEC		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 22
152	24 DEC		<p align="center">Polity Chapter II – Parliament</p> <p>Elections and Democracy Election System in India Parliament in India Anti Defection Law Officers of Parliament Budget in Parliament Deliberation and Discussion</p> <p>Leaders in Parliament Parliamentary Committee Parliamentary Privileges Sovereignty of Parliament</p> <p>Part XX: Amendment of The Constitution</p>	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
151	25 DEC		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
150	26 DEC		Environment	Current Affairs -	SSP Test 23



		<p>Major Global Environmental Issues</p> <p>Climate Change Greenhouse Effect Greenhouse Gases Fluorinated gases Black Carbon or Soot Global Warming – Impacts Clean coal technology Major International Conventions to Protect Environment Landmark Agreements International Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD) UNFCCC: United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change REDD & REDD+ Bio Carbon Fund Initiative Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change Global Environment Facility India's National Action Plan on Climate Change Indian Network on Climate Change Assessment National Environmental Legislation</p>	October	
149	27 DEC	<p>Environment Government Acts</p> <p>Pollution Related Acts Environment and Biodiversity Related Acts The Ozone Depleting Substances Rules National Ganga River Basin Authority (NGRBA) Wild Life (Protection) Act of 1972 and Amendment, 1982 Forest (Conservation) Act of 1980 Biodiversity Act 2000 The Scheduled Tribes and Other Traditional Forest Dwellers (Recognition Of Forest Rights) Act, 2006 National Green Tribunal Act, 2010 Indian Forest (Amendment) Act, 2017 Solid Waste Management Rules, 2016</p>	Current Affairs - November	Knowledge Daily



			<p>Clean Ganga Fund Bio Medical Waste Management Rules, 2016 Acts for Protecting Coastal Environment and Wetlands Wetlands (Conservation and Management) Rules 2017 Animal Welfare Board of India Project Tiger – Tiger Conservation Project Elephant Project Snow Leopard Sea Turtle Project Indian Crocodile Conservation Project Project Hangul Ganges Dolphin</p>		
148	28 DEC		SSP Test 24 (09.00am to 1.00 pm)	<p>Public Administration Organisations: Corporations, Companies, Boards and Commissions; Ad hoc and advisory bodies;</p>	Knowledge Daily
147	29 DEC	SSP Mind Mapping	<p>KURU Talks (Expert Talk on Current Issues)</p>	<p>History Brahmanical Philosophy and Literature Brahmanical/Vedic Philosophy Charvaka School Brahmanas Aranyakas Upanishads Vedangas Upavedas Darsanas Sutra literature Bhakti – Sufi Traditions The integration of cults Difference and conflict Poems of Prayer Women devotees Relations with the state Bhakti Movement The Jagannatha Cult Religious Ferment in India Advent of Islam The Growth of Sufism</p>	Knowledge Daily



				New Devotional Paths Reconstructing Histories of religious	
146	30 DEC		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 25
145	31 DEC		<p>Polity</p> <p>Chapter IV - The Union Judiciary</p> <p>Organisation of Supreme Court</p> <p>Jurisdiction of Supreme Court</p> <p>Chapter V - High Courts</p> <p>Judicial Review</p> <p>Chapter VI- Subordinate Courts</p>	KURU Study Forum	Current Affairs October Test
144	01 JAN		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 26
143	02 JAN		<p>Environment</p> <p>Agriculture</p> <p>Green Revolution – Modern Agriculture</p> <p>Soil Management</p> <p>Bio-Fertilizers and Their Use in Agriculture</p> <p>Bio char</p> <p>Organic Farming</p> <p>Biotechnology – Genetically Modified (GM)</p> <p>Benefits of GM Crops</p> <p>Controversies Surrounding GM crops</p> <p>Revolutions in Agriculture</p> <p>Various Agricultural Activities</p> <p>Poultry farming</p> <p>Mushroom culture</p> <p>Apiculture</p> <p>Fish culture and aquaculture</p> <p>Animal Husbandry</p> <p>Diseases in Domesticated Animals</p> <p>Problems of Indian Agriculture</p> <p>Crop Classifications</p> <p>Agronomic Classification of Crops</p> <p>Permaculture</p> <p>Micro Irrigation</p> <p>Terracing</p>	Current Affairs - November	Knowledge Daily
142	03 JAN		<p>Environment</p> <p>Renewable & Non-Conventional Sources of Energy</p> <p>Biomass [Conventional Source]</p> <p>Petro crops (Plants)</p> <p>Geothermal Energy</p> <p>Hydrogen Energy</p> <p>Fuel Cell Technology</p> <p>Solar Energy</p> <p>Tidal energy</p>	Current Affairs - November	SSP Test 27



			<p>Hydropower Energy Ministry of New and Renewable Energy (MNRE) Jawaharlal Nehru National Solar Mission (JNNSM) Indian Renewable Energy Development Agency (IREDA) Non-Renewable Sources of Energy Nuclear Energy Sources Energy conservation</p>		
141	04 JAN		<p>SSP Test 28 (09.00am to 1.00 pm)</p>	<p>Public Administration Organisations: Headquarters and Field relationships; Regulatory Authorities; Public - Private Partnerships.</p>	<p>Knowledge Daily</p>
140	05 JAN	<p>SSP Mind Mapping</p>	<p>History The North Indian Kingdoms - The Rajputs The Pratiharas 8th-11th Century A.D Pala Dynasty The Tomars of Delhi The Chauhans of Delhi and Ajmer Rathors of Kanauj (1090-1194 A.D.) The Chandellas of Bundelkhand The Guhllas or Sisodiyas of Mewar The Paramaras of Malwa Society Literary Works Art and Architecture During this period End of the Rajput Power South Indian Kingdoms The Rashtrakutas (755 – 975 A.D.) The Cheras (9th to 12th Century) Pallavas dynasty The Pandya Kingdom The Cholas The Yadavas of Devgiri (12th to 13th Century) The Hoysalas of Dwarasamudra (11th -14th Century A.D.) The Kakatiyas of Warangal (12th -14th Century A.D.) Literature and Science Contact with Southeast Asia</p>	<p>Economy Indian Agriculture Importance of Agriculture Cropping Seasons in India Food Philosophy of India Green Revolution Impact of The Green Revolution The Second Green Revolution in India Government Initiatives Challenges of Indian Agriculture Cropping System Irrigation Different Types of Irrigation and Irrigation Systems Storage Micro-Irrigation or Localized Irrigation Drip Irrigation Other Irrigation Methods Agricultural Marketing Problems In Agricultural Marketing Agricultural Transportation Model Apmc Act 2003</p>	<p>Knowledge Daily</p>



				<p>Agricultural Produce and Livestocks Marketing (Promotion and Facilitation) Act, Agricultural Price Policy Farm Subsidies Wto And Agricultural Subsidies Food Security National Food Security Act Land Reforms</p>	
139	06 JAN		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 29
138	07 JAN		<p>Polity Part - VI The States Chapter - I Definition Chapter II - The Executive The Governor Chief Minister State Council of Ministers</p> <p>Chapter III State Legislature</p>	KURU Study Forum	Current Affairs November Test
137	08 JAN		<p>Geography Water (Oceans) Hydrological Cycle Distribution of Water Bodies Relief of The Ocean Floor Divisions of The Ocean Floors Minor Relief Features Temperature of Ocean Waters Salinity of Ocean Waters Movements of Ocean Water Ocean Currents Vegetation Biomes Forests Drainage Basin Drainage Divide Drainage Patterns</p>	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 30
136	09 JAN		<p>History Art and Culture Culture of India Indian Architecture The Stupas The Schools of Art Temple Architecture of India</p>	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 31
135	10 JAN		CSAT - 7	<p>Public Administration Accountability and control: Concepts of accountability and control; Legislative, Executive and</p>	Knowledge Daily



				Judicial control over administration; Citizen and Administration;	
134	11 JAN		SSP Test 32 (09.00am to 1.00 pm)	Public Administration Accountability and Control Role of media, interest groups, voluntary organizations; Civil society; Citizen's Charters; Right to Information; Social audit.	Knowledge Daily
133	12 JAN	SSP Mind Mapping	Indian Geography Introduction India and its Neighbours Straits of India	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
132	13 JAN		Pongal Holiday		
131	14 JAN		Pongal Holiday		
130	15 JAN		Pongal Holiday		
129	16 JAN		Pongal Holiday		
128	17 JAN		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	
127	18 JAN		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 33
126	19 JAN	SSP Mind Mapping	KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
125	20 JAN		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 34
124	21 JAN		Public Administration Administrative Law: Meaning, scope and significance; Dicey on Administrative law; Delegated legislation; Administrative Tribunals.	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
123	22 JAN		Geography India Physiography The Peninsular Block The Himalayas and Other Peninsular Mountains Indo-Ganga-Brahmaputra Plain Physiography	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 35
122	23 JAN		Geography India Physiography The Peninsular Block The Himalayas and Other Peninsular Mountains Indo-Ganga-Brahmaputra Plain Physiography	Current Affairs - December	Knowledge Daily
121	24 JAN		History Art and Culture Provincial Style of Architecture Mughal Style of Architecture Post-Mughal Style of	Current Affairs - December	SSP Test 36



			<p>Architecture Colonial Architecture Paintings of India Deccani Schools (Circa 1560-1800 A.D.) RAJASTHANI & CENTRAL INDIAN SCHOOLS (17th-19th MCENTURI ES)</p>		
120	25 JAN		SSP Test 37 (09.00am to)1.00 pm)		Knowledge Daily
119	26 JAN	SSP Mind Mapping	<p>KURU Talks (Expert Talk on Current Issues)</p>	<p>History The Delhi Sultans The Rise of Islam in South-Asia Muslim Invasion in India Slave Dynasty (1206 – 1290) Khilji Dynasty (1290 – 1320) Tughlaq Dynasty (1320 – 1414) Sayyids (1414 – 1451) Lodis (1451 – 1526) Administration of Delhi Sultans Architecture of the sultanate period Finding out about the Delhi Sultans</p>	Knowledge Daily
118	27 JAN		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 38
117	28 JAN		<p>Polity Part IX – Panchayats Part IXA - Municipalities Part IX B Co-Operative Societies</p>	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
116	29 JAN		<p>Geography India - Climate and Vegetation Regional Variation in Temperature Regional Variation in Precipitation Indian Climate – What Type of Climate Does India Have? Factors Determining the Climate of India Factors Related to Air Pressure and Wind Mechanism Of Weather in The Winter Season Mechanism of Weather in The Summer Season The Nature of Indian Monsoon The Rhythm of Seasons Jet Streams Western Disturbances</p>	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 39



			El-Nino, La Nina, ENSO and Indian Climate		
115	30 JAN		<p align="center">History Art and Culture</p> PAHARI SCHOOL (17th - 19th CENTURIES) Independent Paintings Puppet Forms of India Musical Instruments of India Classical Dance of India Semi Classical Dance of India Languages	Current Affairs - December	Knowledge Daily
114	31 JAN		CSAT - 8	<p align="center">Public Administration Comparative Public Administration:</p> Historical and sociological factors affecting administrative systems; Administration and politics in different countries;	Knowledge Daily
113	01 FEB		SSP Test 40 (09.00am to 1.00 pm)	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
112	02 FEB	SSP Mind Mapping	<p align="center">History The Delhi Sultans</p> The Rise of Islam in South-Asia Muslim Invasion in India Slave Dynasty (1206 - 1290) Khilji Dynasty (1290 - 1320) Tughlaq Dynasty (1320 - 1414) Sayyids (1414 - 1451) Lodis (1451 - 1526) Administration of Delhi Sultans Architecture of the sultanate period Finding out about the Delhi Sultans <p align="center">Through the Eyes of Travellers</p> Al-Biruni and the Kitab-UI-Hind Ibn Battutas Rihla Francois Bernier Women	<p align="center">Economy Indian Financial Market</p> Indian Money Market Capital Market RBI FAQ	Knowledge Daily
111	03 FEB		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 41
110	04 FEB		<p align="center">Polity</p> Part VIII- Union Territories Part X: The Scheduled and Tribal Areas	KURU Study Forum	Current Affairs December Test
109	05 FEB		<p align="center">Geography</p> Natural Vegetation and Wildlife Relief Climate Types of Forest	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 42



108	06 FEB		<p align="center">Science</p> <p>Physics -1</p>	<p align="center">Public Administration</p> <p>Comparative Public Administration: Current status of Comparative Public Administration; Ecology and administration; Riggsian models and their critique.</p>	Knowledge Daily
107	07 FEB		<p align="center">Science</p> <p>Physics -2</p>	<p align="center">Public Administration</p> <p>Comparative Development Dynamics: Concept of development; Changing profile of development administration; 'Antidevelopment thesis'; Bureaucracy and development;</p>	Knowledge Daily
106	08 FEB		SSP Test 43 (09.00am to 1.00 pm)	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
105	09 FEB	SSP Mind Mapping	<p align="center">History</p> <p align="center">Rulers and Buildings</p> <p>Engineering Skills and Construction Building Temples, Mosques and Tanks Region and Empire Towns, Traders and Craftspersons Later Mughals Regional Kingdom An Imperial Capital Vijayanagara (C. 14th-16th Century) Kings and traders Vijayanagar Empire Rulers (1336-1 672 A.D.) Vijayanagar – The capital and Its Environs The Bahmani Kingdom (1347-1526 A.D.) The Gonds The Ahoms Rise of the Sikh Power Making of Regional Cultures</p> <p align="center">Peasants, Zamindars and the State (C. 16th – 17 th century)</p> <p>Agrarian Society and the Mughal empire Peasants and Agricultural</p>	<p align="center">Economy</p> <p align="center">Industries</p> <p>Industrial Policy Industrial Policy in India Disinvestment Types of Disinvestment Msme Sector</p>	Knowledge Daily



			<p>Production Peasants and their lands Irrigation and technology An abundance of crops The Village Community Forests and Tribes The Zamindars Land Revenue System The Flow of Silver The Ain- I -Akbari of Abul Fazl Allami New Towns and Traders Tribes, Nomads and Settled Communities Changing Society</p>		
104	10 FEB		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 44
103	11 FEB		<p>Part XI: Relations Between The Union and The States Chapter -1 Legislative Relations</p> <p>Chapter II Administrative Relations Inter-State Relations Inter-State Inter-State Councils</p> <p>Public Acts, Records and Judicial Proceedings Zonal Councils Commission On Centre State Relations Water Disputes Part XII: Finance, Property, Contracts and Suits Chapter I: Finance Goods And Service Tax Chapter II Borrowing Chapter IV: Right to Property</p> <p>Chapter III: Property, Contracts, Rights, Liabilities, Obligations and Suits Part XIII: Trade, Commerce and Intercourse Within The Territory of India Part XIV: Services Under The Union and The States</p>	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
102	12 FEB		<p>Geography Soil Soil Classification – Urvara vs Usara Soil Classification – Agencies involved Major classification of Indian soils Salinity of soils Degradation of Soil and</p>	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 45



			<p>Conservation Drainage System Important Drainage Patterns Indian drainage system may be divided on various bases. Drainage Systems of India River Regimes Extent of Usability of River Water</p>		
101	13 FEB		<p>Science Chemistry -1</p>	<p>Public Administration Comparative Development Dynamics: Strong state versus the market debate; Impact of liberalisation on administration in developing countries; Women and development - the self-help group movement.</p>	SSP Test 46
100	14 FEB		<p>Science Chemistry -2</p>	<p>Public Administration Personnel Administration: Importance of human resource development; Recruitment, training, career advancement,</p>	Knowledge Daily
99	15 FEB		SSP Test 47 (09.00am to 1.00 pm)	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
98	16 FEB	SSP Mind Mapping	<p>History Advent of Europeans Discovery of Sea-route to India Why Europeans came to India? From Trade to Territory East India Company Mercantile — A business East India Company begins trade in Bengal Dual system of Government Company Rule Expands War With Mysore Third Battle of Panipat (14 January 1761) British War with the Marathas Anglo-French struggle for supremacy Gurkha War (1814-1816) Anglo-Afghan Wars</p>	<p>Insurance Sector Security Market in India Primary Market Secondary Market Stock Exchange Players in The Stock Exchanges Trading Process Different Types of Derivatives Terminologies</p>	Knowledge Daily



			<p>The claim to paramountcy Setting up a New Administration The Company army The Doctrine of Lapse Trade to Territory</p> <p>Ruling the countryside The Company Becomes the Diwan Revenue for the Company The need to improve agriculture – Permanent Settlement A new system is devised – Mahalwari Settlement The Munro system - Ryotwari Bengal and the Zamindars The Hoe and the Plough - In the hills of Rajmahal The Santhals: Pioneer settlers</p>		
97	17 FEB		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 48
96	18 FEB		<p>Public Administration Personnel Administration: position classification, discipline, performance appraisal, promotion, pay and service conditions; employer-employee relations, grievance redressal mechanism; Code of conduct; Administrative ethics.</p>	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
95	19 FEB		<p>Polity Part XIVA: Tribunals Part XV: Elections Nota In Election Political Parties Recognition of National and State Parties Part XVI : Special Provisions Relating to Certain Classes Part XVII: Official Language Chapter I: Language of The Union Chapter II: Regional Languages</p> <p>Chapter III: Language of The Supreme Court, High Courts, Etc. Chapter IV: Special Directives</p>	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 49
94	20 FEB		CSAT - 9	Economic Survey - 2025	Knowledge Daily
93	21 FEB		CSAT - 10	Economic Survey - 2025	Knowledge Daily
92	22 FEB		SSP Test 50 (09.00am to 1.00 pm)	Economic Survey - 2025	Knowledge Daily
91	23 FEB	SSP Mind Mapping	<p>History Civil Rebellion Causes of Civil Rebellion</p>	<p>Banking in India Financial Intermediaries</p>	Knowledge Daily



			<p>Characteristics of the Civil Rebellion</p> <p>First War of Independence- The Paika Rebellion -1817</p> <p>Other Civil Rebellions</p> <p>Politico-Religious Movements</p> <p>When People Rebel - 1857 and After</p> <p>Causes of revolt</p> <p>The Revolt of 1857 and its Representations</p> <p>Rebellion Begins</p> <p>What the rebels wanted</p> <p>The Company Fights Back</p> <p>Aftermath</p>	<p>RBI Regulated NBFC</p> <p>Indian Banking</p> <p>Nationalisation Of Banks</p> <p>Reserve Bank of India</p> <p>Structure of RBI</p> <p>Functions of RBI</p> <p>Credit And Monetary Policy</p> <p>Bharatiya Reserve Bank Note Mudran Private Limited (BRBNMPL)</p> <p>Deposit Insurance and Credit Guarantee Corporation (DICGC)</p> <p>'Islamic Window' In Banks</p> <p>Types of Deposit Accounts</p> <p>NRO, Ne(E)Ra and FCNA(A) Accounts</p> <p>Banks In India</p> <p>Types of Banks</p> <p>Payments Banks</p> <p>Small Finance Banks</p> <p>State Bank of India</p> <p>National Housing Bank (NHB)</p> <p>National Bank of Agricultural and Rural Development (NABARD)</p> <p>Regional Rural Banks</p> <p>Co – Operative Banks</p> <p>Mudra Bank</p> <p>Bank Consolidation in India</p> <p>Banking Scheme</p> <p>Non Performing Asset</p> <p>Steps to Address The Problem Of NPA Or Tbs</p> <p>SARFAESI Act, 2002</p> <p>Insolvency And Bankruptcy Code, 2016</p> <p>New Rules for Opening Banks</p>	
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				Basel Accord Capital Adequacy Ratio - Car Financial Sector Reforms Banking Sector Reforms Labels Of ATM Money Money Supply in India Evolution of Indian Rupee Money Multiplier Liquidity Flow of Money Digitization of Money Plastic Money Less Cash Economy	
90	24 FEB		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 51
89	25 FEB		Polity Part XVIII: Emergency Provisions National Emergency President's Rule Financial Emergency	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
88	26 FEB		Geography Population Human Resource Distribution of Population Facts about Indian Population Definitions Age Composition Factors Affecting Distribution of Population Population Change Literacy Rates Health Adolescent Population Demographic dividend Growth Rate of Population: Natural Advantage v/s Social Disadvantage Demographic Transition Causes of High Birth Rate Rural Urban Composition Factors Influencing the Distribution Of Population Growth of Population Distribution of Population Regional Variation in Population Growth	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 52
87	27 FEB		Science Biology -1	Current Affairs - January	Knowledge Daily



86	28 FEB		Science Biology -2	Current Affairs - January	Knowledge Daily
85	01 MAR		SSP Test 53 (09.00am to)1.00 pm)	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
84	02 MAR	SSP Mind Mapping	KURU Talks (Expert Talk on Current Issues)	History Peasant Movements Deccan Riot- 1875 Indigo Revolt (1859- 60) Pabna Agrarian Leagues (1873-76) The Punjab Peasants Discontent (1890- 1900) The Champaran Satyagraha (1917) The Kheda Satyagraha (1918) The Kisan Sabha Movement (1919- 1922) Eka Movement -1921 Mappila Revolt 1921 Bardoli Satyagraha - 1928 Changed Nature of Peasant Movements After 1857 Peasant Activity in Provinces Tribals, Dikus and the Vision of a Golden Age How Did Tribal Groups Live? How Did Colonial Rule Affect Tribal Lives? Forest laws and their impact The problem with trade The search for work Tribal Uprisings	Knowledge Daily
83	03 MAR		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 54
82	04 MAR		Polity Part XXI: Temporary, Transitional and Special Provisions Special Provisions for Some States (Art 371-371J) Provisions For Maharashtra and Gujarat –Art 371 Provisions For Nagaland – Art 371A	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily



			<p>Provisions For Assam -Art 371B</p> <p>Provisions For Manipur-Art 371C</p> <p>Provisions For Andhra Pradesh or Telangana Articles 371-D</p> <p>Provisions For Andhra Pradesh or Telangana Articles 371-E</p> <p>Provisions For Sikkim-Art 371F</p> <p>Provisions For Mizoram – Art 371G</p> <p>Provisions For Arunachal Pradesh – Art 371H</p> <p>Provisions For Goa- Art 371I</p> <p>Provisions For Karnataka</p>		
81	05 MAR		<p>Geography</p> <p>Linguistic Composition</p> <p>The spatial distribution of religious communities</p> <p>Composition of Working Population</p> <p>Standard Census Definition</p> <p>Effects of population Explosion</p> <p>Remedies for population Explosion</p> <p>Highlights of the 2011 Indian Census</p> <p>Indian Diaspora</p> <p>Migration</p> <p>Others</p> <p>Occupational Structure</p> <p>National Population Policy</p> <p>NPP 2000 and Adolescents</p> <p>Human Development</p>	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 55
80	06 MAR		<p>CSAT - 11</p>	<p>Public Administration</p> <p>Public Policy:</p> <p>Models of policy-making and their critique; Processes of conceptualisation, planning, implementation, monitoring, evaluation and review and their limitations; State theories and public policy formulation.</p>	Knowledge Daily
79	07 MAR		<p>Science and Technology -1</p>	Current Affairs - January	SSP Test 56
78	08 MAR		<p>SSP Test 57 (09.00am to 1.00 pm)</p>	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily



77	09 MAR	SSP Mind Mapping	<p>History Religious and Social Reform Movements Genesis of the Awakening Reform Movements Hindu reform Movements and Reformers Positive Contributions of Reform Movements Negative Aspects of Reform Movements</p> <p>Development of Indian Press Struggle By Early Nationalists to Secure Press Freedom Vernacular Press Act, 1878 Newspaper (Incitement to Offences) Act, 1908 Indian Press Act, 1910 During the Second World War After Independence</p> <p>Development of Education A Humble Beginning by Charter Act of 1813, Orientalist-Anglican Controversy Lord Macaulay's Minute (1835), Efforts of Thomson Wood's Despatch (1854) Hunter Education Commission (1882-83) Indian Universities Act, 1904 Government Resolution on Education Policy-1913 Saddler University Commission (1917-19) Other Committees on Education</p>	<p>Economy Taxation Types of Taxes Goods and Service Tax</p>	Knowledge Daily
76	10 MAR		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 58
75	11 MAR		<p>Polity Constitutional Body 1. Union Public Service Commission (UpSC): 2. State Public Service Commission 3. Joint State Public Service Commission 4. Comptroller and Auditor General Of India 5. Election Commission 6. Finance Commission 7. National Commission for Scheduled Castes (Ncsc) 8. National Commission for Scheduled Tribes (Ncst) 9. Attorney General of India 10. Advocate General of State</p>	KURU Study Forum	January Current Affairs Test



			<p>11. Special Officer for Linguistic Minorities 12. National Commission for Backward Class 13. Goods and Service Tax Council</p>		
74	12 MAR		<p>Geography Human Settlement Classification of Settlements Types And Patterns of Settlements Urban Settlements Types of Urban Settlements Problems Evolution of Towns in India Urbanisation in India Classification of Towns on the basis of Population Size Functional Classification of Towns Land Use Categories Land-use Changes in India Common Property Resources Agricultural Land Use in India Agriculture Cropping Seasons in India Types of Farming Food grains Fibre Crops Other Crops Agricultural Development in India Strategy of Development Green Revolution Problems of Indian Agriculture</p>	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 59
73	13 MAR		Science and Technology -2	India Year Book - 2025	Knowledge Daily
72	14 MAR		Science and Technology -3	India Year Book - 2025	SSP Test 60
71	15 MAR		SSP Test 61 (09.00am to 1.00 pm)	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
70	16 MAR	SSP Mind Mapping	<p>History Nationalism in India Factors in Growth of Modern Nationalism Political Associations Before the Indian National Congress Pre-Congress Campaigns Indian National Congress National Movement (1885-1905) An Evaluation of the Early Nationalists Role of Masses Attitude of the Government National Movement-1905-1918</p>	<p>Economy Foreign Trade Exchange Rate Types of Currency Speculation and Quantitative Easing Devaluation Vs Depreciation Balance of Payment The Current Account The Capital Account Foreign Direct</p>	Knowledge Daily



			<p>The Swadeshi and Boycott Movement Differences Between Moderates and Extremists The Surat Split Revolutionary Terrorism Morley-Minto Reforms—1909 First World War and Nationalist Response Home Rule League Movement Lucknow Session of the Indian National Congress-1916 Montagu's Statement-August 1917</p>	<p>Investment Methods of Foreign Direct Investment Foreign Investment Implementation Authority (FIIA) Portfolio Investment Special Economic Zones Act 2005 External Commercial Borrowing (ECB) Forex Reserve Convertibility World Trade Organisation (WTO)</p>	
69	17 MAR		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 62
68	18 MAR		<p style="text-align: center;">Polity</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Non - Constitutional Bodies</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Niti Aayog 2. National Human Rights Commission 3. Central Information Commission 4. State Information Commission 5. Central Vigilance Commission 6. Central Bureau of Investigation 7. Lokpal and Lokayuktas 	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
67	19 MAR		<p style="text-align: center;">Geography</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Water</p> <p>Water Resources of India Surface Water Resources Groundwater Resources Lagoons and Backwaters Water Demand and Utilisation Demand of Water for Irrigation Emerging Water Problems Watershed Management Rainwater Harvesting</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Minerals</p> <p>Types of Mineral Resources Agencies involved in the exploration of minerals Distribution of Minerals Distribution of Minerals in India Metallic and Non Metallic Minerals Metallic Minerals Non-metallic Minerals Energy Resources</p>	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 63
66	20 MAR		CSAT - 12	Public Administration Techniques of	Knowledge Daily



				Administrative Improvement: Organisation and methods, Work study and work management; e-governance and information technology; Management aid tools like network analysis, MIS, PERT, CPM.	
65	21 MAR		CSAT - 13	Public Administration Financial Administration: Monetary and fiscal policies; Public borrowings and public debt Budgets - types and forms; Budgetary process; Financial accountability; Accounts and audit.	SSP Test 64
64	22 MAR		SSP Test 65 (09.00am to 1.00 pm)	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
63	23 MAR	SSP Mind Mapping	History Gandhian Era Why Nationalist Resurgence Now Montagu-Chelmsford Reforms and Government of India Act, 1919 Rowlatt Act Emergence of Gandhi Gandhi in India Jallianwala Bach Massacre (April 13,1919) General elections 1920 The First World War, Khilafat and Non-Cooperation The Rowlatt Satyagraha The Making and Unmaking of Non-cooperation Differing Strands within the Movement A people's leader	Economy Government Budgeting Types of Budget Balanced and Unblanced Budgets Weaknesses in The Budgetary Process Developmental And Non-Developmental Expenditure Plan And Non-Plan Expenditure Revenue And Capital Expenditure FRBM Act, 2003	Knowledge Daily
62	24 MAR		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 66
61	25 MAR		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
60	26 MAR		Geography Industries Types of Industries Location of Industries	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 67



			<p>Major Industries Liberalisation, Privatisation, Globalisation (LPG) and Industrial Development in India Industrial Regions and Districts Major industrial regions of the country</p> <p>Transport and Communication Land Transport National Highways Development Projects NHAI Other Roads Rail Transport Water Transport Air Transportation Oil and Gas Pipelines Communication Networks Types of Ports</p>		
59	27 MAR		CSAT - 14	Current Affairs - February	SSP Test 68
58	28 MAR		CSAT - 15	Current Affairs - February	Knowledge Daily
57	29 MAR		SSP Test 69 (09.00am to 1.00 pm)	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
56	30 MAR	SSP Mind Mapping	<p>KURU Talks (Expert Talk on Current Issues)</p>	<p>History National Movement (1921-1930) Swarajists and No- Changers Emergence of New Forces During the 1920s Revolutionary Terrorism During the 1920s Growth of Communalism Anti-Simon Commission Upsurge, November 1927 Nehru Report, 1928 Towards Civil Disobedience Calcutta Session of Congress (December 1928) Political Activity during 1929 Delhi Manifesto, November 2, 1929 Lahore Congress (Dec 1929) and Purna Swaraj (Jan 1930) Towards Civil Disobedience</p>	Knowledge Daily



				Movement - 12 March 1930 Gandhi Irwin Pact and Round Table conference Communal Award and Poona Pact, 1932 Nehru's vision on Mass Movements	
55	31 MAR		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 70
54	01 APR		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
53	02 APR		<p style="text-align: center;">Economic Activity</p> <p>Primary Activities Hunting and Gathering Pastoralism Nomadic Herding Commercial Livestock Rearing Agriculture Mixed Farming Dairy Farming Mediterranean Agriculture Market Gardening and Horticulture Co-operative Farming Collective Farming Mining Manufacturing Uneven Geographic Distribution Some of the factors influencing industrial locations are as under: Classification of Manufacturing Industries Traditional Large-Scale Industrial Regions Concept of High Technology Industry Tertiary and Quaternary Activities Quaternary Activities Quinary Activities The Digital Divide Collar Workers</p>	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 71
52	03 APR		CSAT – 16	KURU Study Forum	February Current Affairs Test
51	04 APR		CSAT - 17	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 72
50	05 APR		SSP Test 73 (09.00am to 1.00 pm)	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
49	06 APR	SSP Mind Mapping	<p style="text-align: center;">History</p> <p style="text-align: center;">National Movement (1935-1947)</p> <p>Government of India Act, 1935</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Economy</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Poverty</p> <p>Estimation of Poverty in India</p>	Knowledge Daily



		<p>Provincial Elections, 1937 Second World War and Nationalist 'Response Question of Immediate Mass Satyagraha Pakistan Resolution-Lahore (March 1940) August Offer, 1940 Individual Satyagrahas, October 17, 1940 Cripps Mission, March 1942 Quit India Movement, 8 August 1942 Famine of 1943 Rajgopalachari Formula, 1944 Desai-Liaqat Pact, 1945 Wavell Plan, 14 June 1945 The Indian National Army (Active: August 1942 – September 1945) Post-War National Upsurge— June 1945 to February 1946 Congress Election Campaign and INA Trials, 1945-46 Three Upsurges (1945-46) Elections in India, 1945 The Cabinet Mission, February 1946 The Interim Government, 2 September 1946 Attlee's Statement-February 20, 1947 Towards Partition Mountbatten Plan, June 3, 1947 Indian Independence Act, 1947 Integration Of States Partition and its aftermath Partition: Displacement and Rehabilitation Evolution of the Two-Nation Theory Gandhis Last Heroic Days The Sense of Collective Belonging</p>	<p>Causes of Poverty Unemployment Types of Unemployment Causes Of Unemployment in India Economic And Social Costs of Unemployment Government Measures to Solve Unemployment</p>	
48	07 APR	KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 74
47	08 APR	KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
46	09 APR	KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 75
45	10 APR	CSAT – 18	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
44	11 APR	CSAT - 19	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 76
43	12 APR	SSP Test 77 (09.00am to 1.00 pm)	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
42	13 APR	History Miscellaneous	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily



41	14 APR		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 78
40	15 APR		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
39	16 APR		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 79
38	17 APR		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
37	18 APR		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
36	19 APR		SSP Test 80 (09.00am to 1.00 pm)	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
35	20 APR	SSP Mind Mapping	KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
34	21 APR		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 81
33	22 APR		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
32	23 APR		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 82
31	24 APR		KURU Study Forum	Current Affairs - March	Knowledge Daily
30	25 APR		KURU Study Forum	Current Affairs - March	Knowledge Daily
29	26 APR		SSP Test 83 (09.00am to 1.00 pm)	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
28	27 APR	SSP Mind Mapping	KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
27	28 APR		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 84
26	29 APR		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
25	30 APR		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 85
24	01 MAY		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
23	02 MAY		KURU Study Forum	Current Affairs - March	SSP Test 86
22	03 MAY		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
21	04 MAY		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
20	05 MAY		KURU Study Forum	Current Affairs - February	SSP Test 87
19	06 MAY		Rapid Revision - Polity	KURU Study Forum	March Current Affairs Test
18	07 MAY		Rapid Revision - History	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 88
17	08 MAY		Rapid Revision - Economy	Rapid Revision - Geography	Knowledge Daily
16	09 MAY		Rapid Revision - Science	KURU Study Forum	SSP Test 89
15	10 MAY		Rapid Revision - Environment	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
14	11 MAY		SSP Test 90	SSP Test 91	Knowledge Daily
13	12 MAY		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
12	13 MAY		SSP Test 92	SSP Test 93	Knowledge Daily



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11	14 MAY		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
10	15 MAY		SSP Test 94	SSP Test 95	Knowledge Daily
09	16 MAY		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
08	17 MAY		SSP Test 96	SSP Test 97	Knowledge Daily
07	18 MAY		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
06	19 MAY		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily
05	20 MAY		KURU Study Forum	KURU Study Forum	Knowledge Daily